



LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.
SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT
FOR
1871,
WITH
STATISTICAL TABLES.

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COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

FOR 1872.

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman*,
The Right Honorable JOSEPH WARNER
HENLEY M.P.

Sir HENRY WILLIAM DASHWOOD Baronet

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire

CHARLES EDWARD THORNHILL Esquire

ARTHUR HENRY CLERKE BROWN Esquire

GUY THOMSON Esquire

Captain JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE

HOLFORD COTTON RISLEY Esquire

Major EDMUND RUCK-KEENE

WILLIAM EARLE BISCOE Esquire

The Reverend EDWARD FANSHAWE
GLANVILLE

THOMAS TAYLOR Esquire

JAMES MASON Esquire

Justices
of
Oxfordshire.

Justices of
the Borough
of Banbury
(part of
Oxfordshire).

George

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire, <i>Vice-Chairman,</i>	}	Justices of Berkshire.
THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire		
JOHN SAMUEL BOWLES Esquire		
DANIEL BENNETT Esquire		
WILLIAM GEORGE MOUNT Esquire		
JOHN KIRBY HEDGES Esquire		
HENRY KNOX Esquire		
RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire	}	Justices of the City of Oxford.
JOHN RICHARD CARR Esquire		
JOSEPH CASTLE Esquire		
EDWIN THOMAS SPIERS Esquire		
RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire	}	Justices of the Borough of Abingdon.
WILLIAM BALLARD Esquire		
JOHN CREAMER CLARKE Esquire		
WILLIAM REDFORD HARRIS Esquire	}	Justices of the Borough of Windsor.
JOSEPH DEVEREUX Esquire		

OFFICERS.

*Mr. RICHARD HENRY HEURTLEY SANKEY, Surgeon,
Superintendent.

*The Rev. SAMUEL PARIS HILL, *Chaplain.*

HENRY WENTWORTH ACLAND M.D. *Consulting
Physician.*

Mr. EDWARD LAW HUSSEY, *Consulting Surgeon.*

*Mr. JOHN HOYSTED M.B. *Assistant Medical Officer.*

Mr. GORDEN DAYMAN, Oxford, *Treasurer.*

Mr. BROMLEY CHALLENGER, Abingdon, *Auditor.*

Mr. JOHN MARRIOTT DAVENPORT, Oxford, *Clerk of
the Visitors.*

Mr. JOSEPH JOHN ANDREWS, *House Steward and
Clerk of the Asylum.*

*Mrs. ROBERTS, *Housekeeper.*

At

*The Officers thus marked are resident.

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM,

[comprising an Union of the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Windsor, for the maintenance of their Pauper Lunatics].

At the first Meeting of the Committee of Visitors of the PAUPER LUNATIC ASYLUM at LITTLEMORE appointed for the Year 1872, held at the Asylum (pursuant to due notice), on Wednesday the 31st day of January 1872, being within one Calendar month after the election of the present Committee,—

PRESENT

HUGH HAMERSLEY Esquire, *Chairman*,

THE RIGHT HON. JOSEPH WARNER HENLEY M.P.

JOHN HENRY ASHHURST Esquire

THE REVEREND EDWARD FANSHAWE GLANVILLE

GUY THOMSON Esquire

MAJOR EDMUND RUCK-KEENE

CAPTAIN JOHN AUGUSTUS FANE

HOLFORD COTTON RISLEY Esquire

Justices of Oxfordshire ;

GEORGE CHARLES CHERRY Esquire, *Vice-Chairman*,

THOMAS LEINSTER GOODLAKE Esquire

DANIEL BENNETT Esquire

JOHN KIRBY HEDGES Esquire

Justices of Berkshire;

RICHARD JAMES SPIERS Esquire

A Justice of the City of Oxford;

RICHARD BADCOCK Esquire

WILLIAM BALLARD Esquire

Justices of the Borough of Abingdon;

JOSEPH DEVEREUX Esquire

A Justice of the Borough of Windsor.

Resolved that the following

REPORT*

of the SUPERINTENDENT be printed and circulated.

* RULE 25.—[of the General Rules of the Asylum]. The Superintendent shall submit to the Committee of Visitors, at their first Meeting after the Epiphany Quarter Sessions annually, a Report in writing, of the general condition of the Asylum, and the number and character of the Patients; distinguishing the numbers who have been received and discharged as cured; the number of re-admissions; the number employed, and in what manner; the deaths which have occurred in the preceding year, and also the total number of discharges, cures and deaths since the opening of the Institution, and specifying the sexes in each statement; with such other facts as the Superintendent may think desirable, or which the Visitors may have suggested.

TO THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS.

GENTLEMEN,

The number of Patients in the Asylum on the 31st of December 1870, was 524, namely 233 Males, and 291 Females.

The admissions during the year 1871 were 123, namely 52 Males, and 71 Females.

There were also 4 Males returned from Stone, and 3 Males from Fisherton.

The discharges during the year were 182, (84 Males, and 98 Females), of whom 11 Males and 26 Females (total 37), were discharged as recovered, and 7 Males and 13 Females (total 20), were discharged relieved.

Eighty three Patients have been removed to the Berkshire Asylum at Moultsford,

of whom 35 were Males and 48 were Females.

Fifty nine deaths have occurred during the year; of whom 40 were Males and 19 were Females.

The average age at death was 57, 19 being above 60 years of age, of whom 4 exceeded 80 years. The youngest was 26, and the oldest 90 years.

The bodily health of Patients on admission is far from satisfactory, and shews there is still room for improvement by their more speedy removal from home to the Asylum, when Insanity is found to exist.

Paralysis existed in 16 Patients, General Paresis in 10, and Epilepsy in 23.

One half of the Patients who had been ill a week before admission to the Asylum, were discharged recovered in the same year, and none of them died, whilst less than one third were returned home who had been ill

more than one week and less than a month, and one in seven of them died.

Of the 123 admissions, 40 were discharged and 13 died during the year.

The discharges on recovery were 6 per cent. on the number under treatment, and 7 per cent. on the average number resident.

The Deaths were nearly 12 per cent. on the average number resident, and 9 per cent. on the number under treatment.

The proximate causes of Death may be thus enumerated :—

Paralysis	18
General Paresis	11
Epilepsy	2
Thoracic Diseases	14
Abdominal Diseases	6
Senile Decay	8

No Inquest has been held during the year.

The general health of the Patients has been good. No Epidemic has occurred, and I have pleasure in again recording that there has been no case of suicide during the year.

The average number of Patients daily resident during the year has been 492 ; namely 214 Males and 278 Females.

The decrease of the year is 118.

The Berkshire Patients have been removed to Moulsoford, with the exception of 83 to be retained by agreement, and all Patients in other Asylums belonging to the County of Oxford, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Windsor have returned to Littlemore.

No Berkshire Patient has been admitted since the 13th of July last.

John Smith, a Criminal Lunatic, escaped on the 30th of September, and has not since been heard of.

Seclusion was resorted to in the cases of 6 Males, 3 of whom were labouring under Acute Mania and 3 under Epileptic Mania. The total number of occasions on which seclusion was resorted to, was 18.

Occupation for 154 Males continues to be found in the Garden, Workshops, and Wards, and for 183 Females in the Laundry, Kitchen, and Wards.

The increase of amusements during the year has been highly appreciated in the Asylum.

The rent of a field for Cricket and Football; the addition of a Piano, two Bagatelle Tables, a Skittle Alley, Croquet, Bowls, Chess, Draughts, Dominoes, Cards, Books, Periodicals, and Papers; and more frequent walks beyond the Asylum, materially add to the health and comfort of the Patients.

In March last, in anticipation of an Epidemic of Small Pox,—at the request of the Commissioners in Lunacy and with the approbation of the Visitors,—the Officers, Attendants, and Patients, amounting to 550, were, with the assistance of the Consulting Surgeon. Mr. E. L. Hussey, vaccinated. And here it is observable that, of the 400 Patients who were re-vaccinated, the operation was successful as to 300. On this occasion also, a Ward was isolated on either side of the Asylum, for the reception of cases of Small Pox, should the disease make its appearance, or to meet the emergency of any case of the admission of a Patient afflicted with a contagious disease.

One Female on admission was placed in quarantine for a period of 12 days. Her Husband, recently recovered from Small Pox, was allowed to accompany her in the Fly to the Asylum. Her infant died of the disease a few days before.

Small Pox has visited the surrounding Villages, and many fatal cases have occurred in them. The census of the Asylum taken on the 3rd of April, numbered 574.

Dr. James Marshall Skelton, whose valuable services were highly appreciated, was, on his election to the Metropolitan Asylum at Leavesden, Herts, succeeded, in June last, by Dr. John Hoysted, a most efficient and gentlemanly Colleague.

The sudden death of the Rev. E. W. R. Pulling on the 9th of June last, cast a gloom over the Institution, and, though he had retired from the office of Chaplain 3 years, his kindness was not forgotten. His loss was severely felt, and I had much pleasure in speaking to his Widow of the heartfelt sympathy of those amongst whom he so assiduously laboured for a period of 21 years.

The Coal siding in connexion with the Railway has been completed, and the Coal (820 tons) brought direct on to the Asylum

premises, at a probable saving of about £25.

During the year, 5 Children have been born of Patients recently admitted, 4 of the Children being Females, and one a Male. In one case the Mother was an Epileptic, and the Child has inherited the disease.

The Hydrate of Chloral has been in constant use during the year, and cannot be too highly spoken of. The dose appears to be 20 or 30 grains, which will produce from 2 to 5 hours sleep, and I have not seen any unpleasant or injurious results.

Less frequent changes in the Staff of Attendants have, throughout the year, been a great comfort to your Superintendent and his Patients.

The addition of one Female Attendant greatly facilitates the working of the Institution.

Two of the Commissioners in Lunacy (Mr. Forster and Dr. Nairne) visited the Asylum on the 11th of October.

The general conduct of the Officers and Attendants throughout the year has been highly satisfactory.

The usual statistical Tables required of the Superintendent, and the Clerk and Steward, are appended.

In conclusion, I desire respectfully to thank the Committee for their kind consideration and support during the past year.

I have the honor to be,

Gentlemen,

Your obedient, humble Servant

HEURTLEY SANKEY

Medical Superintendent.

31st January 1872.

Summary of Patients chargeable to the Counties of Oxford and Berks, the City of Oxford, and the Boroughs of Abingdon and Windsor, in the year 1871.

	Males.	Female	Total.
In the Asylum at Littlemore December 31st 1870	233	291	524
Ditto at Stone	7		7
Ditto at Powick		15	15
Ditto at Fisherton	30		30
Ditto Escaped	1		1
Ditto on Trial		1	1
Received in the year 1871 ..	52	71	123
Total	323	378	701
Discharged on recovery	11	26	37
Ditto relieved	7	13	20
Ditto not relieved ..	66	59	125
Died	40	19	59
Total	124	117	241
Remain December 31st 1871	197	261	458
Escaped	2		2
Total	199	261	460
Re-admitted within 12 months of discharge	3	1	4
Ditto after longer periods	4	6	10
Ditto by order of the Secretary of State	3	1	4
Decrease of the year	72	46	118
Highest number resident during the year			524
Lowest number resident during the year			457
Average number resident during the year	214	278	492

Ages of the Patients on Admission, Discharge and Death, in 1871.

Age.	On Admission.			Epileptic.			Idiot.			Epileptic & Idiot			On Discharge.			At Death.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years,	3		3				3		3				2		2			
From 10 to 15	2	1	3	1	1	2	1		1				1		2			
15 " 20	2	6	8	2	2	4							4		5			
20 " 25	3	3	6	1	1	2							7		12			
25 " 30	3	11	14	1		1							11		16			1
30 " 35	3	5	8	1	1	2							9		20	1		2
35 " 40	8	12	20	1	2	3			1				12		26	4		5
40 " 45	7	8	15	3		3							15		27	5		8
45 " 50	5	5	10	1		1							10		17	6		7
50 " 55	5	5	10										7		17	6		7
55 " 60	2	8	10	1	1	2							7		10	3		9
60 " 65	2	2	4										7		9	4		6
65 " 70	4	1	5	1		1							3		10	2		2
70 " 75		2	2										4		6	3		4
75 " 80	2	2	4										1		3	1		3
80 and upwards ..	1		1										2		3	4		4
Total.....	52	71	123	13	8	21	4		4	1		1	84	98	182	40	19	59

Changes

By Discharge or Removal.

By Death.

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Total.	Total of both.
1846	5	4		2	2	3	2	1	3	2	5	1	12	13
1847	1	6	3	5	2	1	4	5	3	2	5	1	31	47
1848	1		3		2	14	2	3	2	3	1	1	29	59
1849						9	2	6	8	2	3	5	57	95
1850		1	13	5	3	7	5	2	4	1	5	2	60	80
1851		1	8	2	11		7	8	1	7	9	2	60	93
1852	5	4	1	3	3		1	3	3	1	4	3	42	84
1853	3	1	2	2	4	2	6	2	2	6	6	4	45	79
1854	4	1	2	3	4	8	3	2	3	2	4	7	62	114
1855	1	4	6	8	4	9	4	2	4	2	3	5	54	99
1856		2	10	2	7	3	1	13	3	4	4	5	51	91
1857	2	5	3	4	6	5	4	9	6	14	4	9	72	128
1858	5	3	2	14	17	2	6	7	2	8	3	6	72	110
1859		3	2	5	10	10	2	8	9	4	1	2	66	112
1860	5	1	2	13	4	10	3	2	7	5	11	7	74	142
1861	1	4	4	5	1	10	7	4	9	4	6	11	59	128
1862	2	1	10	2	8	8	5	2	7	1	11	6	65	130
1863	5	8	10	2	16	13	7	9	1	7	4	5	83	142
1864	2	4	2	9	10	2	9	5	8	6	4	5	74	144
1865	5	6	3	4	6	8	7	3	3	7	1	5	63	105
1866		8	24	5	4	5	6	5	8	4	2	5	54	107
1867	1	6	5	13	8	13	1	9	6	1	12	7	99	163
1868	1	5	24	56	6	8	1	9	3	10	4	2	119	168
1869	1	7	5	14	4	5	10	10	3	9	8	1	91	165
1870	6	5	1	8	13	3	7	10	10	68	5	7	183	246
1871	43	4	1	15	14	9	42	18	11	16	5	4	182	241

Duration of Insanity in 159 Patients admitted in 1870, and of 123 Patients admitted in 1871.

Duration on Admission.	1870.						1871.						Remain.				
	Admitted.			Died.			Discharged.			Died.							
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.		
																M.	F.	T.
1870.																	
Were Insane on Admission :—																	
1 week or under.....	19	15	34	9	9	18	1		1	6	3	9	2		2	1	4
1 month.....	19	29	48	4	6	10	2	1	3	7	9	16	1		1	5	18
6 months.....	7	24	31	4	4	8		5	5	1	10	10	3		3	1	5
1 year.....	6	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	2			1	2		2	1	1
2 years.....	1	3	4	1	1	2				4	2	6	3		1	1	1
Longer or unknown.....	25	10	35	4	2	6	2	2	4						6	12	13
Total	77	82	159	23	22	45	6	9	15	18	24	42	11	4	15	19	42
1871.																	
1 week or under.....	7	15	22							3	8	11				4	7
1 month.....	26	22	48							7	7	14	6	1	7	13	14
6 months.....	5	22	27							2	8	10	2	1	3	1	13
1 year.....	1	3	4											1	1	1	3
2 years.....	1	1	2											1	1	1	2
Longer or unknown.....	12	8	20							3	2	5	2		2	7	13
Total	52	71	123							15	25	40	10	3	13	27	70

TABLE

shewing the Admissions and re-admissions of Patients.

In the Year.	Admissions.												Total.	Whence Admitted.						Re-admissions.		Increase or decrease of Patients at the end of each year.		
	In each Month.													Oxfordshire.	Berkshire.	Oxford City.	Abingdon.	Reading.	Windsor.	Within 12 months of discharge.	After longer periods.			
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.												
1846							19	61	12	4	2	24	122	104		18								109
1847	10	4	24	2	10	4	7	9	7	7	4	3	71	44	13	12	2							24
1848	8	36	13	12	11	6	8	17	7	18	10	5	161	55	86	9	5	4						102
1849	7	8	17	8	50	15	10	5	10	9	6	4	149	49	68	12	2	18						52
1850	10	12	11	15	13	10	14	9	7	9	6	4	120	50	49	11	4	6		5	10			38
1851	6	13	11	9	13	6	10	14	10	10	7	5	114	62	34	12	2	4		7	5			21
1852	18	7	3	9	11	8	6	14	5	4	7	7	109	43	46	14	5	1		2	9			25
1853	10	7	6	5	5	8	17	12	9	13	6	9	107	48	45	9	0	5		3	11			28
1854	14	5	7	14	15	11	11	7	15	8	10	8	125	58	43	14	1	9		7	14			11
1855	14	13	7	6	9	13	4	7	6	8	8	7	102	41	42	7	3	9		6	9			3
1856	7	9	8	11	13	11	16	12	6	15	7	4	119	44	44	17	1	14		4	19			28
1857	11	4	11	11	16	14	21	14	10	12	17	12	153	62	61	17	8	6		10	15			25
1858	10	10	11	11	9	13	11	5	9	6	10	13	118	44	51	15	3	5		7	12			8
1859	13	14	10	7	8	15	22	8	14	12	9	10	142	44	60	17	7	13		9	19			30
1860	12	10	16	9	17	10	16	12	12	9	8	14	145	65	54	9	6	11		18	14			3
1861	9	14	12	12	14	20	11	13	8	11	12	12	148	59	57	12	5	15		9	14			18
1862	19	10	12	13	13	11	9	18	11	13	12	9	150	70	52	19	2	7		6	11			19
1863	13	12	14	15	14	13	14	16	6	9	9	9	144	51	60	17	6	10		9	13			3
1864	14	8	13	16	17	13	12	11	10	15	9	9	147	55	60	12	5	15		6	24			3
1865	3	9	6	11	11	15	16	11	11	12	11	9	125	40	64	9	4	10		8	10			24
1866	11	11	9	8	12	15	15	11	14	25	14	5	151	55	59	13	4	20		7	12			42
1867	12	14	16	9	19	14	11	15	15	11	12	8	156	71	59	17	4	5		9	16			16
1868	10	11	9	18	11	15	19	11	6	12	14	4	140	63	52	17	3	5		4	26			35
1869	11	8	14	23	18	19	15	15	7	13	15	9	167	66	72	9	4	16		12	24			2
1870	15	7	14	23	16	13	14	8	13	15	7	14	159	75	53	14	5	11	1	9	20			82
1871	12	17	9	16	14	11	13	10	2	5	7	7	123	70	30	11	8	4	0	4	10			118

Increase.

Decrease.

Summary of the Admissions, Discharges and Deaths since the opening of the Asylum to 31st December, 1871.

	Previously to 1st January, 1871.			Previously to 31st December, 1871.			Discharged, Recovered or Relieved.						Died.								
	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Recovered or Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Remain.	Decrease.	In number of years.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total Discharged in each year.	In 6 months.	In 12 months.	In 2 years.	Subsequently.	Total Died in each year.	
1846	29	3	78	12			2	10	112	25½	14	5	2	8	11	5	5	8	8	62	1
1847	37	3	27	4				4	67	25	20	8	6	3	31	8	8	2	2	16	16
1848	48	8	82	21		8		13	146	24	20	14	10	4	30	22	22	6	46	30	
1849	54	10	64	21		5	1	15	134	23	34	10	5	4	57	16	3	3	43	39	
1850	60	6	38	16		2	3	11	109	22	25	14	14	7	60	8	4	5	24	20	
1851	51	5	50	8		1		7	107	21	31	11	3	6	63	20	3	4	23	33	
1852	51	4	42	12		1		11	98	20	19	16	10	9	44	18	5	4	15	44	
1853	43	7	51	6		2		4	103	19	22	11	7	3	44	19	2	6	24	34	
1854	51	4	60	10		2		8	117	18	27	17	3	4	60	20	5	5	30	50	
1855	57	2	32	11		2		11	91	17	28	18	6	5	52	10	5	6	11	45	
1856	51	10	50	8		2		6	113	16	26	11	10	4	50	16	11	8	15	40	
1857	83	8	49	13		3	1	9	144	15	44	20	10	9	75	16	4	2	28	56	
1858	58	7	40	13		2		11	107	14	38	6	9	5	70	9	7	9	15	38	
1859	73	4	52	13		2	2	9	133	13	40	17	10	6	66	16	8	13	17	46	
1860	69	6	53	17		1		16	129	12	36	18	6	9	74	20	8	6	19	68	
1861	63	6	60	19		2		17	131	11	23	24	7	9	60	21	12	7	20	70	
1862	66	7	54	23		2		21	129	10	30	22	6	8	66	23	7	13	11	65	
1863	60	11	43	30		7		23	121	9	36	22	5	8	84	17	8	6	12	57	
1864	72	12	43	24		5	1	18	133	8	44	18	2	8	76	19	7	4	14	74	
1865	55	11	37	28		8	5	15	116	7	32	11	3	9	64	12	6	10	14	45	
1866	61	13	48	34		12	1	21	135	6	31	11	13	6	56	11	7	15	16	55	
1867	64	10	48	39		11	2	26	135	5	34	14	10	6	83	21	6	10	13	64	
1868	73	9	26	40	1	7	6	26	122	4	35	24	9	6	65	13	5	6	8	49	
1869	64	12	34	57	2	12	7	36	131	3	40	19	5	2	82	24	8	7	2	74	
1870	39	6	15	99	23	19	15	42	117	2	46	12	4		82	15	11	4		63	
1871					31	9	13	70	53	1	21	10			182	12	1			59	

*Condition as to Marriage in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths in 1871,
and in those that remained on the 31st of December 1871.*

	Admissions.			Discharges.						Died.			Remain.		
				Recovered.			Not Recovered.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
Single.. .. .	25	27	52	6	7	13	35	47	82	15	5	20	141	120	261
Married	17	35	52	3	19	22	19	30	49	15	11	26	31	77	108
Widowed	10	9	19	2		2	3	7	10	9	3	12	19	53	72
Unknown								4	4	1		1	8	11	19
Total	52	71	123	11	26	37	57	88	145	40	19	59	199	261	460

Obituary of Males in 1871.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admissiom.	
J. W.	81	1 year.	5 months.	Senile Decay.
G. L.	52	7 months.	1 year.	General Paresis.
R. S.	64	6 months.	1 year.	Paralysis.
J. W.	43	4 days	9 months.	Phthisis.
C. W.	43	2 weeks.	1½ years.	General Paresis.
G. M.	52	unknown.	24½ years.	Phthisis.
T. B.	90	4 weeks.	11 years.	Senile Decay.
J. C.	37	unknown.	1¼ years	General Paresis.
R. P.	37	10 days.	11 years.	Paralysis with Epilepsy.
T. D.	83	2 weeks.	6 weeks.	Bronchitis.
R. B.	47	unknown.	6 months.	Phthisis.
H. D.	65	unknown.	23 years.	Senile Decay.
R. H.	71	unknown.	15 months.	Diarrhœa.
E. F.	37	unknown.	1¾ years.	General Paresis.
D. W.	59	3 months.	4½ years.	Disease of the Kidneys, Dropsy.
J. W.	68	1 month.	6 weeks.	Paralysis.
W. H.	65	6 days.	3 years.	Paralysis.
E. B.	51	14 days.	5 months.	Paralysis.
C. S.	32	unknown.	14½ years.	Phthisis.
F. W.	54	1 year.	21 years.	Phthisis.
W. S.	65	3 months.	22 days.	Senile Decay.
F. T.	66	1 month.	2½ months.	Senile Decay.
E. B.	47	unknown.	1½ years.	Apoplexy.
J. W.	81	1 month.	6 years.	Bronchitis.
H. G.	40	1 year.	2½ years.	General Paresis.
J. B.	50	unknown.	2 months.	Paralysis.
C. F.	56	1 week.	10½ months.	Gangrene of the Legs.
S. C.	45	unknown.	6 months.	General Paresis.
J. L.	52	unknown.	15 months.	Apoplectic, Epilepsy.
Γ. D.	51	2 weeks.	4 months.	Diarrhœa.
R. W.	45	3 weeks.	3 years.	Asphyxia, Epilepsy.
C. S.	71	10 days.	1 year.	Paralysis.
J. H.	50	2 months.	10 months.	Paralysis.
E. T.	51	unknown,	3½ years.	Paralysis.
T. H.	77	6 weeks	13 months.	Paralysis.
T. R.	73	6 weeks.	3½ years.	Rupture of the Aorta, Paralysis.
J. B.	43	2 years.	4 months.	General Paresis.
C. W.	40	unknown.	6 years.	Disease of the Heart, Dropsy.
J. C.	58	2 years.	1¾ years.	Paralysis.
H. W.	47	unknown.	21 years.	Phthisis.

Obituary of Females in 1871.

Name.	Age.	Duration of Insanity.		Cause of Death.
		Prior to Admission.	Subsequent to Admission.	
L. M.	37	4 years.	3 months.	General Paresis.
E. H.	65	10 months.	16 months.	Senile Decay.
M. H.	26	4 days.	3 years.	Phthisis.
A. J. R.	35	2 years.	9 months.	General Paresis.
E. H.	76	1 year.	1 day.	Bronchitis.
M. A. J.	41	12 years.	20 years.	Diarrhœa and Epilepsy.
E. B.	43	2 years.	5 years.	Exhaustion by Epilepsy.
S. S.	59	7 months.	3½ years.	Paralysis.
M. W.	74	5 years.	5½ years.	Senile Decay.
A. J.	54	2 weeks.	3 years.	Hemiplegia.
M. N.	44	Unknown.	21½ years	Phthisis.
M. S.	63	4 months.	7 years.	Senile Decay.
A. A.	59	Unknown.	9 months.	Diarrhœa, Paralysis.
A. D.	76	Unknown.	2¾ years.	Paralysis.
E. W.	48	6 weeks.	2½ months.	General Paresis.
M. G.	58	18 years.	5 years.	Hæmatemesis.
A. C.	57	3 weeks.	6 months.	Apoplexy.
M. A. W.	57	Unknown.	1 year.	Phthisis
S. M.	57	6 months.	2½ years.	General Paresis.

ACCOUNT

OF THE

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

BY THE TREASURER

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1871.

LITTLEMORE ASYLUM.

ACCOUNT

OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS BY THE TREASURER,

For the Year ending 31st December 1871.

RECEIPTS.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Balance of last year's account in the Treasurer's hands ..				2776	7	7
Ditto in the House Steward's hands				64	3	7
 1. FROM SALE OF						
Produce of Garden (exclu- sive of the consumption in the House)... ..	100	18	6			
Live Stock (ditto)	35	19	6			
Kitchen stuff (ditto)	7	0	0			
Old Stores	5	4	4			
				149	2	4
 2. MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS						
(1) From Unions and Parishes in Oxfordshire and Berkshire.						
Abingdon Union ...	976	8	1			
Banbury „ ...	955	12	2			
Bicester „ ...	590	10	8			
Brackley „ ...	24	5	9			
Bradfield „ ...	437	19	9			
Chipping Norton „ ...	737	10	11			
Cookham „ ...	316	17	2			
Easthampstead „ ...	79	6	7			
Faringdon „ ...	216	12	6			
Headington „ ...	766	9	3			
Henley „ ...	798	2	5			
Hungerford „ ...	244	10	0			
Newbury „ ...	297	9	9			
Oxford „ ...	1454	10	5			
Reading „ ...	456	3	9			
Carried forward.....	8352	9	2	2989	13	6

RECEIPTS.			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward			8352	9	2	2989	13	6
Thame Union ...			406	0	3			
Wallingford „ ...			418	2	0			
Wantage „ ...			381	10	10			
Windsor „ ...			617	16	10			
Witney „ ...			1152	0	1			
Wokingham „ ...			446	16	6			
Woodstock „ ...			472	12	10			
Wycombe „ ...			170	8	9			
County of Oxford.....			127	12	5			
County of Berks			62	11	10			
Borough of Windsor.....			24	5	9			
						12632	7	3
2. OTHER UNIONS.								
Saint Olaves Union ...			17	9	3	17	9	3
The Weekly charge for Maintenance was 9s. 3d. per Week during the first three-quarters of the Year, and 9s. 6d. for the last quarter.								
3. EXTRA CHARGES.								
Admissions, Removals, &c.								
Abingdon Union ...			2	0	3			
Banbury „ ...			3	14	0			
Bicester „ ...			0	19	6			
Bradfield „ ...			3	13	6			
Carried forward.....			10	7	3	15639	10	0

		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	...	10	7	3	15639	10	0
Chipping Norton Union	...	1	19	0			
Cookham	„ ...	0	15	0			
Faringdon	„ ...	2	18	6			
Headingdon	„ ...	2	8	3			
Henley	„ ...	2	14	0			
Hungerford	„ ...	1	19	0			
Newbury	„ ...	1	19	0			
Oxford	„ ...	4	15	6			
Thame	„ ...	1	19	0			
Wallingford	„ ...	2	18	6			
Wantage	„ ...	0	19	6			
Windsor	„ ...	1	19	0			
Witney	„ ...	5	8	0			
Wokingham	„ ...	1	19	0			
Woodstock	„ ...	2	6	8			
County of Oxford	...	2	8	3	49	13	5
					£15689	3	5

PAYMENTS

29

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
I. SALARIES AND WAGES.					
I. Establishment.					
Officers:—					
Superintendent.....	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 82 10 0	£ s. d. 330 0 0
Medical Assistant.....	30 0 0	6 13 4	20 0 0	20 0 0	76 13 4
Chaplain	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	180 0 0
Clerk of the Visitors	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	31 10 0	126 0 0
Treasurer .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	30 0 0	30 0 0
Auditor	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	12 10 0	50 0 0
Clerk of the Asylum	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	120 0 0
Housekeeper	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	40 0 0
Attendants:—					
Head Male Attendant ...	9 4 8	10 0 0	10 15 4	10 0 0	40 0 0
Ditto Female ditto	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	8 15 0	35 0 0
Ditto ditto Laundry ditto ...	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	6 5 0	25 0 0
Twelve Male Sub-Attendants for part of the Year [1 at £28, 5 at £25, and 6 at £20]	66 14 3	69 13 9	67 10 9	68 5 0	272 3 9
Two Female Sub-Attendants as Nurses to the Male In- firmery, at 8s. 9d. per week each	10 10 0	10 0 0	12 3 9	11 13 9	44 7 6
Sixteen Female Sub-Attend- ants for part of the year [6 at £18, 2 at £16, 3 at £15 and 5 at £14].....	58 16 5	59 15 2	59 18 9	60 1 1	238 11 5
A Gratuity to a Female Attendant .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 0 0	.. ..	1 0 0
Two Male Night Attendants, [1 at 15s. and 1 at 14s. per week]	17 8 0	18 17 0	20 6 0	18 17 0	75 8 0
Two Female ditto [1 at £18 and 1 at £16]	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	8 10 0	34 0 0
Servants:—					
In-door:—					
Porter	4 13 3	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	19 13 3
Cook	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	18 0 0
Kitchen Maid	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	2 0 8	12 10 8
Two House Maids [1 at £14 and 1 at £10]	6 0 0	6 1 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	24 1 0
Four Laundry Maids [1 at £16, 1 at £12, 1 at £10, and 1 at 8s. 9d. per week], for part of the year	14 5 0	14 7 5	15 9 5	14 0 0	58 1 10
Out-door:—					
Gasman at 20s. per week....	12 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	52 0 0
Fireman at 16s. per week and extra time.....	10 15 10	11 2 8	12 8 10	11 16 2	46 3 6
Stoker at 15s. per week and extra time.....	9 14 11	10 7 4	11 5 5	10 5 8	41 13 4
	493 2 4	477 17 8	498 18 3	520 9 4	
At a Cost per head per week of	0 1 5 ³ / ₄ 94	0 1 5 ¹ / ₄ 99	0 1 6 ¹ / ₂ 33	0 1 8 ¹ / ₄ 94	
The Cost for the whole year is	0 1 6 ¹ / ₂ 55	per head per week			
Carried forward					£1990 7 7

PAYMENTS.

30

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					1990 7 7
2. PROVISIONS.—[See table of comparative prices <i>post</i>].					
Bacon	263 lbs. 72/- 8 9 1	389 lbs. 68/- 11 16 2	392 lbs. 68/- 11 17 11½	365 lbs. 64/- 10 8 6½	
Beer	5½ barrels 30/- 8 5 0	7 barrels 30/- 10 10 0	7½ barrels 30/- 11 5 0	10 barrels 30/- 15 0 0	
Ditto	164 ditto 20/- 164 0 0	170 ditto 20/- 170 0 0	163 barrels 20/- 163 0 0	164 ditto 20/- 164 0 0	
Bread in 4lb. loaves.....	11780 loaves 5d. 245 8 4	11700 loaves, 5d. 243 15 0	11520 loaves 5½d. 264 0 0	11160 loaves 5½d. 255 15 0	
Butter (salt).....	1802 lbs. 114/- 118/- 115 2 1	1345 lbs. 118/- 130/- 77 9 7	1508 lbs. 118/- 79 8 9	1486 lbs. 130/- 86 4 10	
Ditto (fresh).....	312 lbs. 27 3 10	364 lbs. 26 17 4	344 lbs. 25 19 2	338 lbs. 28 3 4	
Cheese	420 lbs. 84/- 15 15 0	432½ lbs. 91/- 17 11 5	380 lbs. 90/- 15 5 4	395½ lbs. 80/- 14 2 5½	
Ditto	2384½ lbs. 65/- 69 3 10	2129 lbs. 75/- 71 5 8	2014 lbs. 60/- 53 18 9	1854 lbs. 58/- 48 0 1½	
Currants .....	.. .. 8 8 0	.. .. 8 8 0	.. .. 8 8 0	.. .. 10 6 0	
Eggs	2160 10 16 0	2340 7 16 0	2520 8 18 6	2460 12 6 0	
Flour	31 sacks 38/- 58 18 0	37 sacks 39/- 72 3 0	39 sacks 42/- 81 18 0	31 sacks 41/- 63 11 0	
Meat. Sides of Mutton	19576 lbs. 6¼d. 550 11 6	21245 lbs. 7½d. 663 18 1	23291 lbs. 7¼d. 703 11 7¾	19237 lbs. 7½d. 601 3 1½	
Prime Joints	1665 lbs. 9d. 62 8 9	1893 lbs. 9d. 70 19 9	2672¼ lbs. 9d. 100 4 2¼	1577 lbs. 9d. 59 2 9	
Lamb .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Sides of Beef .....	.. .. ..	328 lbs. 7d. 9 11 4	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Boned Beef	1303 lbs. 6d. 32 11 6	1085 lbs. 6d. 27 2 6	932½ lbs. 7d. 27 3 11	1047 lbs. 7d. 30 10 9	
Beef Suet .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	105 lbs. 7½d. 3 5 7½	
Mutton Suet.....	160 lbs. 5½d. 3 13 4	350 lbs. 5½d. 8 0 5	270 lbs. 6d. 6 15 0	590 lbs. 6d. 14 15 0	
Shins of Beef .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Milk	1800 gallons 10d. 75 0 0	1820 gallons 10d. 75 16 8	1840 gallons 10d. 76 13 4	1840 gallons 10d. 76 13 4	
Raisins .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Rice	560 lbs. 17/6 4 7 6	672 lbs. 17/- 5 2 0	672 lbs. 18/- 5 8 0	448 lbs. 18/- 3 12 0	
Sugar (loaf)	84 lbs 44/- 1 13 0	112 lbs. 47/- 2 7 0	112 lbs. 46/6 2 6 6	84 lbs. 43/6 1 12 7½	
Ditto (moist)	392 lbs. 31/- 5 8 6	420 lbs. 32/- 6 0 0	420 lbs. 33/6 6 5 8	420 lbs. 34/6 6 9 4½	
Ditto (ditto)	2800 lbs. 29/- 36 5 0	2800 lbs. 29/- 36 5 0	3043 lbs. 31/6 42 15 10	3040 lbs. 31/- 42 1 5	
Tea	160 lbs. 2/5 19 6 8	160 lbs. 2/5 19 6 8	160 lbs. 2/5 19 6 8	160 lbs. 2/5 19 6 8	
Ditto	364 lbs. 2/- 36 8 0	362 lbs. 2/- 36 4 0	364 lbs. 2/- 36 8 0	360 lbs. 2/- 36 0 0	
Tobacco and Snuff .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Treacle.....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, Pepper and Peas .....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
Miscellaneous (Arrowroot) ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
	1622 19 9	1732 9 7½	1804 15 0½	1671 0 8½	6831 5 1½
At a Cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 4 11	78 0 5 3¼	77 0 5 7	88 0 5 5¾	
The Cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 0 5 3¾	63 per head per week	.. ..	.. ..
3. WINE, SPIRITS, AND PORTER.					
Wine and Spirits .....	.. .. 22 1 0	.. .. 23 12 8	.. .. 16 2 0	.. .. 18 18 0	
Porter .....	.. .. 12 15 0	.. .. 12 2 3	.. .. 10 4 0	.. .. 13 7 9	
	34 16 0	35 14 11	26 6 0	32 5 9	129 2 8
At a Cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 0 1¼	07 0 0 1¼	23 0 0 0¾	91 0 0 1¼	
The Cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 0 0 1	82 per head per week	.. ..	.. ..
Carried forward					£8950 15 4½

PAYMENTS.

31

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					895 15 4½
4. NECESSARIES, (fuel, lighting, and washing)					
Candles (composition)	24 lbs. 10/- per doz. lbs. 1 0 0	.. .. 0 10 0	.. .. 0 10 0	24 lbs. 10/- per doz. lbs. 1 0 0	
Ditto (dips)	150 lbs. 5/- per doz. lbs. 3 2 6	.. .. .. ..	72 lbs. 5/- per doz. lbs. 1 10 0	108 lbs. 5/2 ditto 2 6 6	
Cartage of coke .....	.. .. 6 1 8	.. .. 5 12 8	.. .. 2 7 8	.. .. 7 7 4	
Chimney sweep .....	.. .. 0 12 0	.. .. 1 10 0	.. .. 1 0 0	.. .. 3 0 0	
Coal (best Pinxton Hard) ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	480 tons 16/- 384 0 0	.. .. .. ..
Ditto (Ruabon, Wall, and Bench) .....	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	316 17-20 tons 15/6 245 11 3	.. .. .. ..
Ditto (Radstock Screened) ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	91 1-20 tons 14/6 66 0 2	.. .. .. ..
Ditto (Cannel Nutts) .....	.. .. .. ..	7 tons 16/9 5 17 3	32 12-20 tons 16/9 27 6 1	.. .. .. ..
Coke	56 tons 10/- 28 0 0	52 tons 10/- 26 0 0	22 tons 10/- 11 0 0	68 tons 10/- 34 0 0	
Hearth stones .....	.. .. 1 2 0	.. .. 1 2 0	.. .. 1 2 0	.. .. 1 2 11	
House cloths .....	.. .. 7 9 6	.. .. 5 9 3	.. .. 5 9 3	.. .. 3 12 10	
Holly .....	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. 1 0 0	
Musicians .....	.. .. 3 0 0	.. .. 24 8 0	.. .. 3 14 0	.. .. 2 18 0	
Oil (lamp) .....	.. .. 2 15 1	.. .. 2 10 4½	.. .. 4 1 4½	.. .. 3 10 0½	
Soap (yellow)	3808 lbs. 30/6 per cwt. 51 17 0	3808 lbs. 31/- per cwt. 52 14 0	3696 lbs. 31/- per cwt. 51 3 0	3584 lbs. 30/- per cwt. 48 0 0	
Ditto (soft)	448 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 5 1 6	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 4 7 0	384 lbs. 14/6 per frk. 4 4 0	384 lbs. 14/- per frk. 4 4 0	
Soda	1918 lbs. 5/1½ per cwt. 4 7 9	2112 lbs. 5/1½ per cwt. 4 16 8	2125 lbs. 6/- per cwt. 5 13 10	1842 lbs. 6/- per cwt. 4 18 8	
Starch and blue .....	.. .. 2 12 11½	.. .. 2 12 11	.. .. 2 15 7	.. .. 2 10 11	
Charwomen and knife cleaner ..	.. .. 12 5 0	.. .. 12 18 0	.. .. 12 8 0	.. .. 17 14 6	
Hire of field for Recreations ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. 10 10 0	.. .. .. ..
Wood .....	.. .. .. ..	.. .. 11 12 6	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..
Miscellaneous (blacking, &c.) ..	.. .. 2 14 3½	.. .. 2 10 8	.. .. 2 5 6	.. .. 3 4 8	
	132 1 3	164 11 3½	842 11 8½	140 10 4½	1279 14 7½
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 0 4¾26	.. .. 0 0 6 10	.. .. 0 2 7¼53	.. .. 0 0 5½12	
The cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 0 0 11¾75	per head per week	.. ..	.. ..
SURGERY AND DISPENSARY.					
Drugs .....	.. .. 18 11 9	.. .. 18 8 11	.. .. 29 8 3	.. .. 9 16 9	
Surgical Instruments .....	.. .. 5 16 5	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..
Occasional Medical Assistance ..	.. .. 12 12 0	.. .. .. ..	.. .. 9 9 0	.. .. .. ..
Sundries .....	.. .. .. ..	.. .. 1 19 9	.. .. 5 3 10	.. .. 1 4 2	
	37 0 2	20 8 8	44 1 1	11 0 11	112 10 10
At a cost per head per week of .....	.. .. 0 0 1¼39	.. .. 0 0 0½99	.. .. 0 0 1½56	.. .. 0 0 0¼74	
The cost for the whole year is .....	.. .. 0 0 1 17	per head per week.	Carried forward	£10,343 0 10	

PAYMENTS.

32

	First Quarter 31st March.	Second Quarter 30th June.	Third Quarter 30th September.	Fourth Quarter 31st December.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					10343 0 10
6. CLOTHING					
Bonnets (straw)	7 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Boots, Shoes, and Slippers .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Buttons and Thimbles	2 17 0	.. ..	.. ..	145 5 2	.. ..
Calico (colored) .....	.. ..	949½ yards 5¼d.	20 5 6¼	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (blue) .....	.. ..	438 yards 5¼d.	9 11 7½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (shirting) .....	.. ..	1465 yards 4¼d.	25 18 10¼	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout) .....	.. ..	1362 yards 5¼d.	29 15 10½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (unbleached) .....	.. ..	602 yards 3d.	7 10 6	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto stout) .....	.. ..	949 yards 4¼d.	16 16 1¼	.. ..	.. ..
Cloth (mens' stout tweed) .....	.. ..	203½ yards 5½d.	55 10 9¼	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (ditto striped ditto) .....	.. ..	243½ yards 4/11½	60 7 4¼	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (for a suit of clothes) ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Cotton (reel)	24 0 0	.. ..	.. ..	3 12 9	.. ..
Forfar (stout) .....	.. ..	329½ yards 7d.	9 12 2½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (towelling) .....	.. ..	400 yards 7d.	11 13 4	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (wrappering)	1 10 0	.. ..	1 0 7	.. ..	.. ..
Flannel (Welsh) .....	.. ..	582½ yards 9¾d.	23 13 3½	.. ..	0 10 6
Gingham .....	.. ..	219½ yards 6¾d.	6 3 5¾	.. ..	.. ..
Handkerchiefs (mens') .....	.. ..	20 doz. 3/3	3 5 0	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (womens') .....	.. ..	22 doz. 4/-	4 8 0	.. ..	.. ..
Holland (brown) .....	.. ..	24 yards 8¾d.	0 17 6	.. ..	.. ..
Laces (boot)	2 17 0	.. ..	.. ..	4 5 5	.. ..
Ditto (stay)	3 10 6	.. ..	.. ..	1 11 6	.. ..
Leather and materials for shoes	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 10 0
Linen (check gown) .....	.. ..	641 yards 8½d.	22 14 0	.. ..	32 4 6
Linen Drill (womens') .....	.. ..	228 yards 11¼d.	10 13 9	.. ..	.. ..
Linsey Woollen Gown .....	.. ..	650 yards 10¾d.	28 15 6	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto Woollen Petticoat .....	.. ..	205 yards 9¾d.	7 15 10	.. ..	.. ..
Neckerchiefs (mens') .....	.. ..	73½ doz. 7/10½	17 17 6	.. ..	.. ..
Stays (womens') .....	.. ..	6 doz. 14/9	4 8 6	.. ..	.. ..
Stockings (mens' worsted) ..	.. ..	24 doz. 18/6	22 4 0	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (mens' cotton) .....	.. ..	13 doz. 8/5½	5 9 11½	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto (women's ditto) .....	.. ..	36 doz. 4/3½	7 14 6	.. ..	.. ..
Shoemaker	17 1 0	.. ..	17 16 0	.. ..	.. ..
Tailor	18 8 6	.. ..	17 17 6	19 2 0	.. ..
Tape (brown)	6 6 0	.. ..	.. ..	18 16 3	18 4 0
Ditto (white)	3 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Twill	2 16 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Worsted	6 8 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Thread, Needles, &c.	21 7 6	.. ..	3 12 11	.. ..	.. ..
	118 1 6		505 13 11½		224 0 10
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 4¼22	.. ..	0 1 6½07	.. ..	898 7 7½
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 8¼52	per head per week.		0 0 1¼53	0 0 8¼27
Carried forward					£11241 8 5½

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June.	3rd Quarter 31st Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ a. d.
Brought forward					11241 8 5½
7. FURNITURE.					
Baskets .....	.. ..	8 14 0	9 13 0	4 16 0	
Blankets .....	.. ..	40 12 6	.. ..	.. ..
Canvas .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 6 10	
Chairs .....	.. ..	7 12 0	.. ..	.. ..
Chamber Ware of Gutta Percha	20 5 6	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Clothes Lines .....	.. ..	3 14 8	.. ..	.. ..
Combs and Brushes	6 16 0	4 14 0	5 7 6	6 8 0	
Couches (reclining) .....	.. ..	6 10 0	.. ..	.. ..
Counterpanes .....	.. ..	6 2 11	.. ..	.. ..
Crockery	37 9 10	6 18 2	4 5 4	10 4 4	
Culinary Utensils, Brushes, &c.	21 19 4	14 13 6	11 13 6	20 13 2	
Cutlery repairs	1 17 6	.. ..	0 13 6	0 13 0	
Dowls for Sheets .....	.. ..	50 6 7½	.. ..	.. ..
Huckaback for Table Cloths and Towels .....	.. ..	19 12 3½	.. ..	.. ..
Horse Hair for Mattresses ..	57 17 4	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Knives and Forks .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 10 0	2 8 0	
Lanthorns	0 15 0	.. ..	0 15 0	.. ..
Marking Fluid for Linen ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 10 0	
Mats and Matting .....	.. ..	.. ..	7 12 0	9 3 4	
Pails .....	.. ..	.. ..	6 1 0	.. ..
Pianoforte .....	.. ..	32 3 6	.. ..	.. ..
Razor Strops	1 8 6	.. ..	1 8 6	.. ..
Rugs (woollen) .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	56 11 0	
Sackings	3 5 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Shoe Brushes .....	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	4 4 0	
Skittle Balls, Bagatelle Boards, and Amusements ..	.. ..	11 1 3	25 2 0	.. ..
Sponge	1 4 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Table Cloths and Napkins ..	.. ..	4 5 2	.. ..	.. ..
Ticking for Mattresses and Coverlids .....	.. ..	42 0 5	.. ..	.. ..
Thermometers	2 17 0	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Tin Bowls and Cans	2 8 0	.. ..	4 12 0	.. ..
Twine .....	.. ..	.. ..	1 16 0	.. ..
Vulcanized Bed Sheets .....	.. ..	.. ..	4 14 6	.. ..
Window Curtains (Red) ..	.. ..	12 3 1½	.. ..	.. ..
	158 3 0	271 4 1½	85 3 10	121 17 8	656 8 7½
At a cost per head per week of....	0 0 5¼07	0 0 9¾72	0 0 3 69	0 0 4¾19	
The cost for the whole year is	0 0 5¼66	per head per week.			
8. FUNERALS AND EXTRA CHARGES					
Funeral fees, tolling bell, &c.	3 7 6	2 5 0	1 11 6	1 16 0	
Coffins	6 16 6	.. ..	9 9 0	6 6 0	
Payments to Patients out on Trial .....	.. ..	.. ..	2 1 0	.. ..
	10 4 0	2 5 0	13 1 6	8 2 0	33 12 6
					£11911 9 7

PAYMENTS.

34

	1st Quarter 31st March.	2nd Quarter 30th June,	3rd Quarter 30th Sept.	4th Quarter 31st Dec.	For the Year.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Brought forward					119 11 9 7
9. PATIENTS IN OTHER ASYLUMS.					
Maintenance of Patients in					
Stone Asylum	42 1 9	42 1 9	31 18 3	.. ..
Ditto ditto Worcester Asylum.	25 16 3	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ditto ditto Fisherton Asylum.	364 14 4	.. ..	311 16 8	.. ..
	432 12 4	42 1 9	343 14 11	.. ..	818 9 0
10. REPAIRS.					
Clerk of the Works.....	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	13 13 0	
Mason	11 10 1	15 17 2	16 7 3	15 1 7	
Cleaning the Brook.....	.. ..	.. ..	2 14 0	.. ..
	25 3 1	29 10 2	32 14 3	28 14 7	116 2 1
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ 66	0 0 1 32	0 0 1 87	0 0 1 52	
The cost for the whole year is.	0 0 1 34	per head per week.			
11. GARDEN EXPENSES.					
Gardener	12 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	
Labourers	37 5 6	40 7 0	42 13 0	40 7 6	
Seeds and Trees	8 2 0	.. ..	0 14 0	1 1 0	
Tools	7 8 0	4 13 6	2 15 6	1 2 0	
Payments on Live Stock Account	1 19 0	3 8 6	0 15 0	2 8 3	
Straw, Indian Corn, &c.	77 1 0	35 0 0	32 11 0	61 8 0	
	143 15 6	96 9 0	93 8 6	119 6 9	452 19 9
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 5 97	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 12	0 0 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ 91	0 0 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ 78	
The cost for the whole year is.	0 0 4 94	per head per week.			
12. RATES, TAXES AND INSURANCE.					
Insurance	16 7 9	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Rates and Taxes	11 15 0	7 9 5	2 4 3	5 11 10	
	28 2 9	7 9 5	2 4 3	5 11 10	43 8 3
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 1 10	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ 09	0 0 0 32	0 0 0 88	
The cost for the whole year is.	0 0 0 $\frac{1}{4}$ 59	per head per week.			
13. MISCELLANEOUS.					
Advertisements, Printing,					
Postage, Stationery, &c... ..	63 19 9	45 13 6	21 1 1	97 0 8	
Carriage of Parcels	1 16 3	1 0 0	3 2 4	1 8 1	
	65 16 0	46 13 6	24 3 5	98 8 9	235 1 8
At a cost per head per week of	0 0 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ 59	0 0 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ 83	0 0 0 $\frac{3}{4}$ 60	0 0 3 $\frac{3}{4}$ 49	
The cost for the whole year is.	0 0 2 87	per head per week.			
Cash in the hands of House Steward.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	82 8 3
Balance in the hands of Treasurer ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	2029 4 10
					£15689 3 5

COMPARATIVE PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &c.

	1870.		1871.								1872.	
	Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.		Second Quarter.		Third Quarter.		Fourth Quarter.		First Quarter.	
	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.	Price.	Contractor.
Bread, at per 4lb. loaf	4¾d.	Keeley.	5d.	Scholefield.	5d.	Gibbons.	5½d.	Eason.	5½d.	Scholefield.	5¼d.	Stiles.
Butter, (Salt) at per cwt. ...	130/-	Dickey & Co.	144/-	Dickey & Co.	130/-	Grimbly & Co.	118/-	Underhill.	130/-	Dickey & Co.	130/-	Dickey & Co.
Flour, at per sack of 28olbs.	35/-	Martin.	38/-	Martin.	39/-	Martin.	42/-	Martin.	41/-	Martin.	42/-	Martin.
Meat, at per lb.....	7d.	J. Jessop.	6¾d.	J. Jessop.	7½d.	J. Jessop.	7¼d.	Pratt.	7½d.	Pratt.	6¾d.	Claridge.
Milk, at per gallon	6¾d.	Fry.	10d.	Fry.	10d.	Fry.	10d.	Fry.	10d.	Fry.	8½d.	Beavington.
Rice, at per cwt.	15/6	Grimbly & Co.	17/6	Grimbly & Co.	17/-	Underhill.	18/-	Underhill.	18/-	Underhill.	18/6	Grimbly & Co.
Coal, (Langton Hard) at per ton .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	16/-	Coke & Co.	...	...	...	...
Ditto, (Ruabon Wall and Bench) at per ton .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	15/6	Ruabon Co.	...	...	...	...
Soap (yellow) at per cwt....	30/6	Dickey & Co.	30/6	Dickey & Co.	31/0	Underhill.	31/-	Underhill.	30/-	Dickey & Co.	32/-	Grimbly & Co.

SUMMARY OF THE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK IN 1871.

36

	1st Quarter 31st March.		2nd Quarter 30th June,		3rd Quarter 31st Sept.		4th Quarter 31st Dec.		The Year.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages	1	5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 94	1	5 $\frac{1}{4}$, 99	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$, 33	1	8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 94	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$, 55
Provisions	4	11, 78	5	3 $\frac{1}{4}$, 77	5	7, 88	5	5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 09	5	3 $\frac{3}{4}$, 63
Wine, Spirits, and Porter ...		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 07		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 23		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 91		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 08		1, 82
Necessaries		4 $\frac{3}{4}$, 26		6, 10	2	7 $\frac{1}{4}$, 53		5 $\frac{1}{2}$, 12		11 $\frac{3}{4}$, 75
Surgery and Dispensary ...		1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 39		0 $\frac{1}{2}$, 99		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 56		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 74		1, 17
Clothing.....		4 $\frac{1}{4}$, 22	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$, 07		1 $\frac{3}{4}$, 53		8 $\frac{3}{4}$, 27		8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 52
Furniture		5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 07		9 $\frac{3}{4}$, 72		3, 69		4 $\frac{3}{4}$, 19		5 $\frac{3}{4}$, 66
Repairs		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 66		1, 32		1, 87		1, 52		1, 34
Garden Expenses		5, 97		3 $\frac{1}{2}$, 12		3 $\frac{1}{4}$, 91		4 $\frac{1}{2}$, 78		4, 94
Rates, Taxes and Insurance		1, 10		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 09		0, 32		0, 88		0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 59
Miscellaneous		2 $\frac{1}{4}$, 59		1 $\frac{1}{2}$, 83		0 $\frac{3}{4}$, 60		3 $\frac{3}{4}$, 49		2, 87
Less Receipts from Sale of Produce, &c.....	8	8 $\frac{1}{4}$, 05 1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 82	10	4, 23 1, 02	10	10 $\frac{1}{2}$, 13 2 $\frac{1}{2}$, 79	9	9, 10 0 $\frac{1}{4}$, 46	9	10 $\frac{3}{4}$, 84 1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 52
Total	8	6 $\frac{3}{4}$, 23	10	3, 21	10	7 $\frac{3}{4}$, 34	9	8 $\frac{1}{2}$, 64	9	9 $\frac{1}{2}$, 32
Average number of Patients	511		504		490		463		492	
Aggregate Days of Residence	46,061		45,877		45,105		42,681		179,724	

BALANCE SHEET, 1871.

[illegible]

BY THE TAILOR AND MALE
PATIENTS.

1021

Carried forward 745

5319

ESTIMATED ACCOUNT OF VEGETABLES AND LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Store, January 1871	287	0	0	Consumption of			
Vegetable Produce				1871	259	0	3
of 1871	383	18	9	Sales of 1871	100	18	6
				Store, December 31			
				1871	311	0	0
	<u>£670</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>		<u>670</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>

Excess of Produce over Consumption £124 18s. 6d.

<i>Outlay.</i>	£	s.	d.	<i>Produce.</i>	£	s.	d.
Live Stock at the				Vegetables	383	18	9
beginning of the				Sale of Live Stock	35	19	6
year	187	0	0	Value of ditto con-			
Seeds, Labor, and				sumed	391	3	1
Tools	238	9	0	Live Stock on hand			
Payments on Live				at the end of the			
Stock Account:				year	95	10	0
Straw, Maize,					<u>906</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>
Barley, &c.	214	10	9		<u>639</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>9</u>
	<u>£639</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>9</u>		<u>£266</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>

Profit on Garden	145	9	9
Profit on Live Stock.....	121	1	10
	<u>£266</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>7</u>

J. J. ANDREWS

House Steward and Clerk of the Asylum.

